What is the difference between HMO, HMO-POS and PPO plans?

Many Medicare Advantage shoppers make their choice based on the doctors and hospitals that are in a plan's network. These networks are usually organized as a health maintenance organization (HMO) plan, a health maintenance organization with a point of service (HMO-POS) plan, or a preferred provider organization (PPO) plan. The size and accessibility of provider networks vary from plan to plan. When comparing plans, be sure the Medicare Advantage plans you're considering offer a network that meets your needs.

The following are important differences between these types of plans:

	НМО	HMO-POS	РРО
DESCRIPTION	• HMO plans can be an affordable option for people who are working with a variety of physicians, and would benefit from coordinated care across a network of connected, local providers	 HMO-POS plans are a good option for individuals who value more flexibility and choice when accessing certain services 	 PPO plans are a good option for individuals who value more flexibility and choice when accessing provider services
NETWORK	 Usually consists of a network of providers who are connected and able to manage patient care 	 Usually provides additional provider choices for certain services 	 Usually consists of a wide network of providers
FLEXIBILITY	 Includes a group of specialists to cover member needs. The choice of specialists may be narrow to keep costs lower 	 Most plans require you to use an in-network provider for medical care, but you have the flexibility to see out-of- network providers for certain services 	 Gives flexibility to visit doctors, specialists or hospitals that are out of network, but it may cost more
PRIMARY CARE	 In most cases, you need to choose a primary care doctor 	 In most cases, you need to choose a primary care doctor 	 In most cases, you are not required to have a primary care doctor
REFERRAL	 In some cases, you need a referral to see a specialist 	 In some cases, you need a referral to see a specialist 	 In most cases, you do not need a referral to see a specialist

Plan features and availability may vary by service area. The provider network may change at any time. You will receive notice when necessary. Participating physicians, hospitals and other health care providers are independent contractors and are neither agents nor employees of Aetna. The availability of any particular provider cannot be guaranteed, and provider network composition is subject to change.

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